FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF SOMALIA

SOMALIA DURABLE SOLUTIONS PROGRESS (DSP) SURVEY 2024-2025

TERMS OF REFERENCE

DANWADAAG
Towards Durable Solutions to Displacement

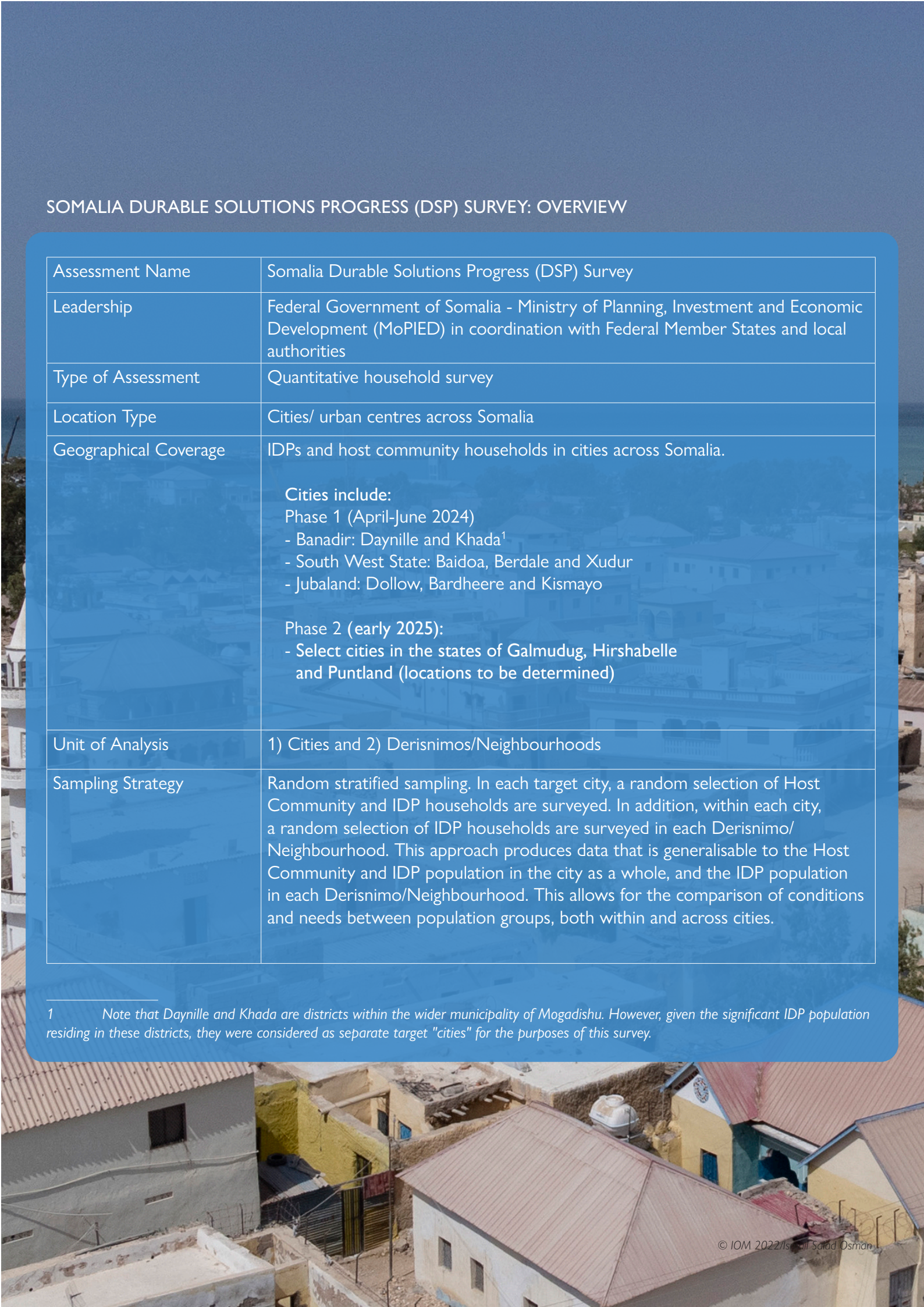
IOM UN MIGRATION | GLOBAL DATA INSTITUTE DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX

SAAMEYNTA

SOMALIA DURABLE SOLUTIONS PROGRESS (DSP) SURVEY: OVERVIEW

Assessment Name	Somalia Durable Solutions Progress (DSP) Survey
Leadership	Federal Government of Somalia - Ministry of Planning, Investment and Economic Development (MoPIED) in coordination with Federal Member States and local authorities
Type of Assessment	Quantitative household survey
Location Type	Cities/ urban centres across Somalia
Geographical Coverage	IDPs and host community households in cities across Somalia. **Cities include:** Phase 1 (April-June 2024) - Banadir: Daynille and Khada[1] - South West State: Baidoa, Berdale and Xudur - Jubaland: Dollow, Bardheere and Kismayo Phase 2 **(early 2025):** - **Select cities in the states of Galmudug, Hirshabelle and Puntland (locations to be determined)**
Unit of Analysis	1) Cities and 2) Derisnimos/Neighbourhoods
Sampling Strategy	Random stratified sampling. In each target city, a random selection of Host Community and IDP households are surveyed. In addition, within each city, a random selection of IDP households are surveyed in each Derisnimo/ Neighbourhood. This approach produces data that is generalisable to the Host Community and IDP population in the city as a whole, and the IDP population in each Derisnimo/Neighbourhood. This allows for the comparison of conditions and needs between population groups, both within and across cities.

1 *Note that Daynille and Khada are districts within the wider municipality of Mogadishu. However, given the significant IDP population residing in these districts, they were considered as separate target "cities" for the purposes of this survey.*



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OVERVIEW

In 2024, the Federal Government of Somalia (FGS) is prioritizing the coordination of assistance to IDPs to advance towards durable solutions. Under the leadership of the federal Ministry of Planning, Investment and Economic Development (MoPIED) and in partnership with other FGS ministries and Federal Member States (FMS), the National Durable Solutions Strategy (NDSS) is an operational roadmap that sets out a collective vision, strategic objectives and principles to guide the implementation of durable solutions policy and programming between 2020 and 2024.

The NDSS has the long-term objective of supporting IDPs to achieve durable solutions, while also guiding activities that reduce and mitigate the adverse impacts of displacement created by cycles of conflict and natural disasters. The strategy also highlights the vision of FGS, to achieve solutions for displacement affected communities in Somalia through evidence-based analyses, bottom-up and inclusive consensus building approaches, and integrated and systematic programming.

The Durable Solutions Progress (DSP) Survey focuses on supporting MoPIED and other partners to achieve these objectives, through strengthening the evidence base to support policy and programming. The survey tool and analytical framework will be developed in line with the NDSS Monitoring and Evaluation Framework, as well as the Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC) Framework on Durable Solutions for IDPs, and the International Recommendations on IDP Statistics (IRIS). Survey data aims to support MoPIED and other ministries at federal and state level, as well as UN agencies and NGOs, to implement durable solutions in line with the NDSS.

Under government leadership, IOM Somalia will support in the design and implementation of this survey. The survey is coordinated by federal, state and local authorities, with technical aspects and field implementation supported by IOM's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) as well as the Danwadaag Consortium and Saameynta Joint Programme.

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OBJECTIVES

The DSP Survey is a government-led initiative that has the following objectives:

- Support the NDSS by measuring indicators in line with key strategic objectives, and inform government-led solutions initiatives in partnership with implementing agencies
- Measure progress towards solutions to identify gaps and inform interventions that seek to assist IDPs to overcome displacement-related vulnerabilities, and support programming at Derisnimo (Neighbourhood) and City level
- Provide an understanding of the sociological factors that characterize local integration from the perspective of IDPs and the host community, to inform programming aimed at reducing discrimination and fostering social cohesion
- Strengthen the evidence base on durable solutions in line with key global frameworks such as the IASC Durable Solutions Criteria, the International Recommendations on IDP Statistics, and the Data for Solutions to Internal Displacement (DSID) Framework

KEY DEFINITIONS

The following definitions reflect the NDSS and the IASC Framework for Durable Solutions.

Durable Solutions - A durable solution is achieved when internally displaced persons no longer have any specific assistance and protection needs that are linked to their displacement and can enjoy their human rights without discrimination on account of their displacement. Durable Solutions can be achieved through the following ways – 1) Sustainable reintegration at the place of origin (hereinafter referred to as "return"), 2) Sustainable local integration in areas where internally displaced persons take refuge (local integration), or 3) Sustainable integration in another part of the country (settlement elsewhere in the country).

Local Integration – The process whereby IDPs become accustomed to and adapted to the social, cultural, political and economic customs of a new community following their displacement or return. The aim is that IDPs should have access to the same rights, systems and services as the people they live among, in peaceful coexistence and without the need for special assistance.

Household - The family consisting of persons who live together, are connected by common life and have mutual rights and responsibilities. From a survey perspective, the definition of a household is people who eat from the same pot.

Internally Displaced Person (IDP) – As outlined in the NDSS, and in line with National Policy on refugee returnees and IDPs, IDPs are distinguished from refugee-returnees, as follows. IDPs are:

- Persons or groups of persons who have been forced or obliged to leave their original homes or places of habitual residence, in particular as a result of or in order to avoid the effects of armed conflict, clan-based or other forms of generalized violence and insecurity, development projects, violations of human rights, or natural or human-made disasters, and who have not crossed an internationally recognized state border

Host community - For the purposes of this survey, the host community is defined as populations who are not identified as IDPs who reside in the same cities where IDPs live.

RESEARCH QUESTIONS

- To what extent are IDPs overcoming displacement-related vulnerabilities and advancing towards durable solutions in line with the key objectives of the NDSS?

- What factors negatively or positively affect efforts of IDP households to locally integrate in urban centres across Somalia?

- When comparing IDPs and non-displaced population households, what specific displacement-related vulnerabilities impede IDPs achievement of durable solutions in Somalia?

- What are the demographic profile and level of needs and access to services of IDP and host community households in neighbourhoods and cities?

- What is the migration and displacement history of the displaced households and what are their intentions and preferences for durable solutions in urban centres in Somalia?

- What are differences between IDP and host community households' level of access, use and barriers for basic services such as education, health, food, water and sanitation, shelter, housing, land and property?

- To what extent do employment and livelihood opportunities for IDPs and host community households vary?

- What are the specific challenges faced by vulnerable groups within IDP populations, such as children, elderly, persons with disabilities, and female-headed households?

SURVEY TOOL & ANALYTICAL FRAMEWORK

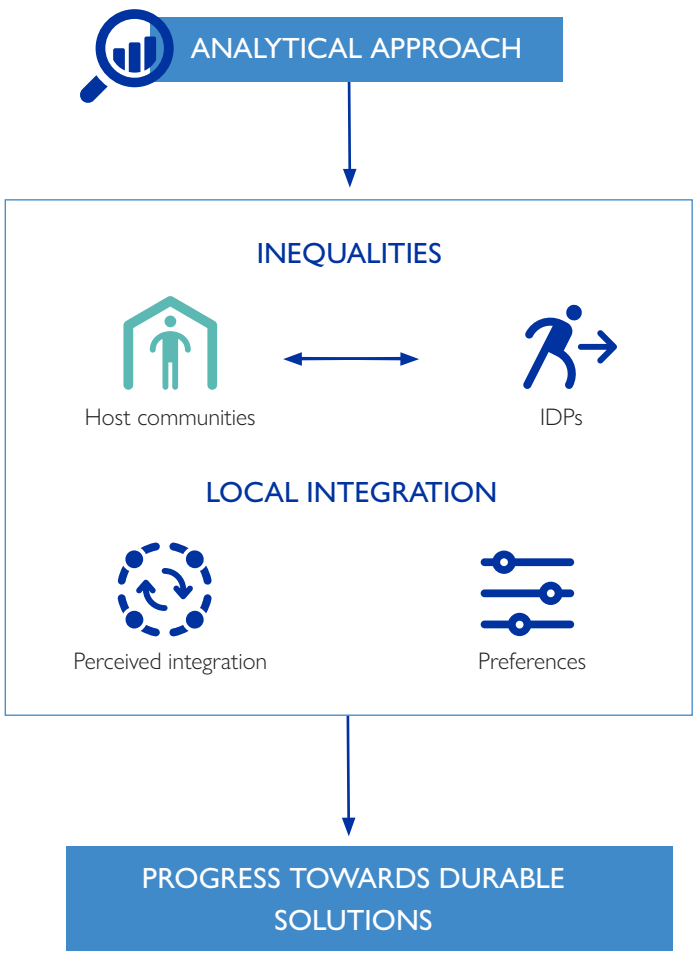
The household survey tool is comprised of indicators in line with the Somalia NDSS Monitoring and Evaluation Framework. Indicator modules also reflect the IASC Durable Solutions Criteria and the International Recommendations on IDP Statistics (IRIS), and the Data for Solutions to Internal Displacement (DSID) Framework. In each city, household level analysis is provided across the key IASC Durable Solutions Criteria. Household characteristics also allow for analysis to understand what characterises households with a high level of needs and vulnerabilities (e.g. disability, gender). Additionally, information products include comparative analysis of IDPs and Host Communities. This assists in understanding inequalities between groups, and perceptions of local integration.

This survey was designed and implemented in line with the following analytical frameworks:

National Durable Solutions Strategy (2020-2024)

International Recommendations on Internally Displaced Persons Statistics (IRIS)
EXPERT GROUP ON REFUGEE AND INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS STATISTICS (EGRIS)

IASC FRAMEWORK ON DURABLE SOLUTIONS FOR INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS



INDICATORS

Household characteristics

Vulnerability factors

Criteria: Inter-Agency Standing Committee (IASC) Framework on Durable Solutions & International Recommendations on IDP Statistics (IRIS)

1. Safety and security	2. Adequate standard of living	3. Access to livelihoods	4. Housing, Land and Property
5. Access to documentation	6. Family reunification	7. Participation in public affairs	8. Access to effective remedies and justice

Tabel 1: Indicator summary list

IASC Durable Solutions Criteria	International Recommendations on IDP Statistics (IRIS) Sub-Criteria	Indicators in the Durable Solutions Progress (DSP) Tool	Alignment with MoPIED NDSS Strategy M+E Framework
1. Safety and Security	1.1 Victims of Violence	✓	✓
	1.2 Freedom of Movement	✓	✓
	1.3 Protection Mechanisms	✓	✓
	1.4 Disaster Risk Reduction	✓	✓
2. Adequate Standard of Living	2.1 Food Security	✓	✓
	2.2 Shelter and Housing	✓	✓
	2.3 Medical Services	✓	✓
	2.4 Education	✓	✓
3. Access to Livelihoods	3.1 Employment and Livelihoods	✓	✓
	3.2 Economic Security	✓	✓
4. Restoration of housing, land and property	4.1 Property Restitution and Compensation	✓	✓
5. Acess to Documentation	5.1 Documentation	✓	✓
6. Family Reunification	6.1 Voluntary Reunification	✓	
	6.2 Reunification and tracing services	✓	
7. Participation in Public Affairs	7.1 Public Affairs	✓	✓
	7.2 Right to vote	✓	✓
	7.3 Right to engage in public service	✓	
8. Acess to Effective Remedies and Justice	8.1 Remedies and Justice	✓	✓

LINKING DERISNIMO TARGETING TO SURVEY IMPLEMENTATION

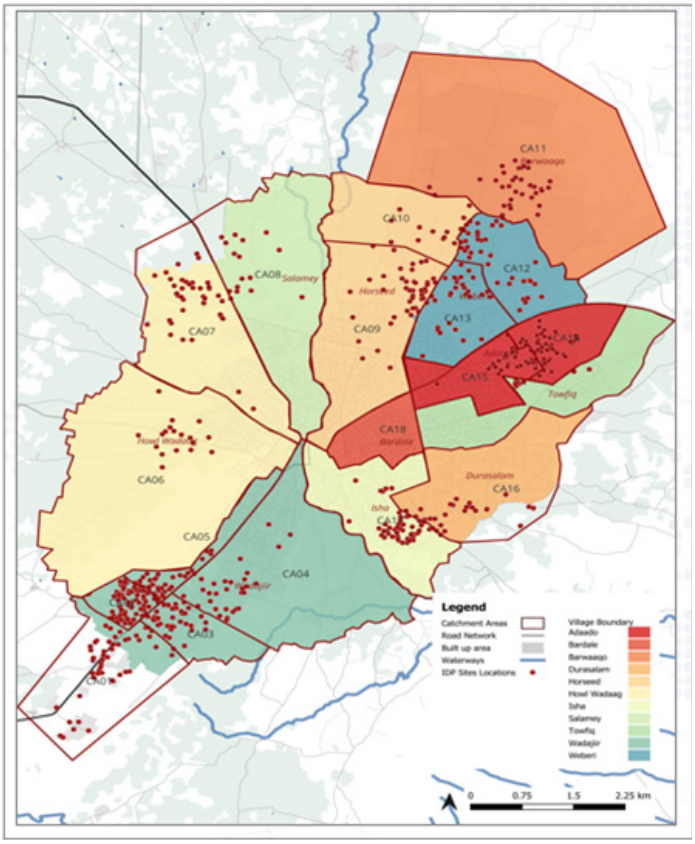
In 2023-2024, under government leadership, IOM/ Danwadaag has developed the Derisnimo Targeting Strategy, which aims to support area-based targeting of development initiatives. It is based on the government-led formalization of Derisnimo (neighbourhood in Somali) boundaries which align with interpretations of local authorities and communities. The strategy seeks to support authorities to implement area-based programming in accordance with City Plans and urban development strategies, ensuring the inclusion of all displacement-affected communities in government-led service delivery and development programming.

The strategy aims at supporting area-based coordination within urban centres. As of June 2024, the Derisnimo boundaries have been developed in the eight urban centers: Daynille, Khada, Baidoa, Xudur, Berdale, Dollow, Baardheere and Kismayo. The boundaries have been spatialised, with GIS shapefiles representing the neighbourhoods within each of the eight urban enters.

The development of the Derisnimo boundaries creates an opportunity to sample IDP households at Derisnimo/ Neighbourhood level. In cities that have Derisnimo boundaries, this means that data can be collected understand how needs and vulnerabilities of IDP households vary across neighbourhoods within a city. Data aggregated to city level will also enable cross-city analysis.

Below is an example of the Derisnimo boundaries for the city of Baidoa, which have been endorsed by the local administration. As displayed, the city has been divided into 11 different Derisnimos – generally marked by key roads running across the city, reflecting local communities' interpretations of neighbourhoods. Some neighbourhoods host multiple IDP sites as well as host community members.

Map 1: Example of Derisnimo boundaries to support area-based targeting: Baidoa City



METHODOLOGY

The DSP Survey employs a quantitative household methodology. In cities where Derisnimo boundaries have been spatialized, sampling will take place at Derisnimo level with data aggregated to City level. A mixed methods sampling approach will be used, based on the availability of IDP and host community data in the target cities. The collection of data amongst IDP and host community households is to enable an understanding of the comparative needs and vulnerabilities between both groups, and to inform targeted interventions to overcome displacement-related vulnerabilities.

Below is a summary of the target precision of data. The sampling approach is based on the principle that every household needs to have an equal chance of being surveyed.

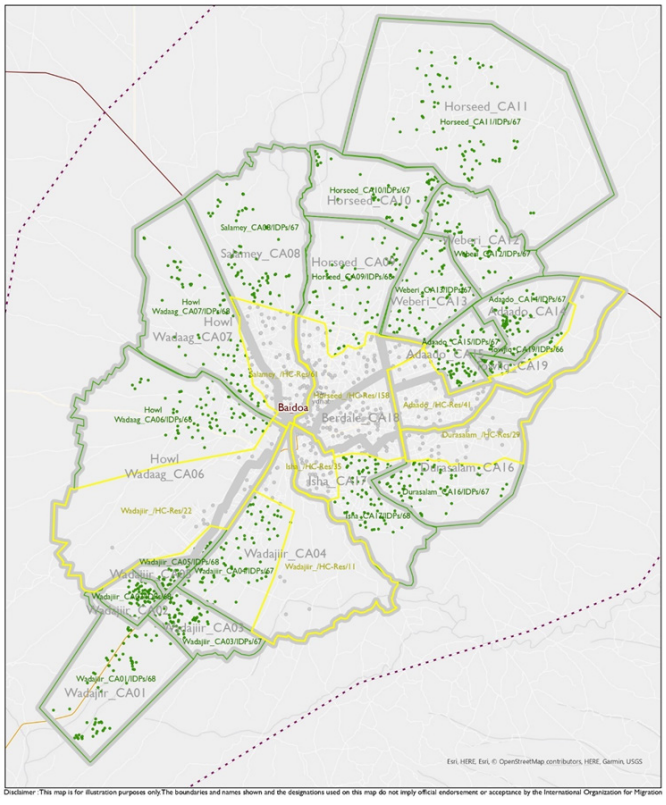
Sampling summary

• Overall: Random stratified sampling aims to provide data that is representative of the IDP population and Host Community population in each city with a 95% confidence level and 5% margin of error. In addition, a random sample of IDP households have been surveyed in each neighbourhood, producing generalisable data.
• For the host community, a single random household selection will be used. Baseline population data will be used from a combination of DTM's Baseline database as well as open source population data from WorldPop and Open Street Map.
• For IDPs, two distinct sampling strategies will be used:
  - For Daynille, Khada and Baidoa, a single random selection of IDP households will be selected based on a building footprint, accessed through Maxxar and Google AI.
  - For the cities of Berdale, Xudur, Dollow, Baardheere and Kismayo, a two-staged sampling approach based on probability proportional sampling (PPS) will be used. IDP settlements identified in DTM's Baseline 2023 and the CCCM Master List (Q2 2023) are randomly selected, with survey targets proportionally distributed based on the number of IDP households in each settlement. Within each site, a systematic random sampling method is used, with enumerators surveying a selection of households based on pre-defined intervals that allow for each household to have an equal chance of being surveyed.

Enumeration area summary

In each city, enumeration areas – statistical units covering a specific population group – are developed using ArcGIS software. In all target cities, enumeration areas are developed for host communities/residents, aiming to produce generalisable data for the non-displaced population at city level. In target cities that have spatialised neighbourhood boundaries, enumeration areas are developed for IDPs, aiming to produce representative data for IDP households in each neighbourhood.

Map 2: Example Baidoa City - enumeration areas and sampling distribution



NAVIGATION

In each target city, enumerators are trained to navigate to points to conduct household surveys. As described in the previous section, the type of household selection varies depending on the type of baseline population data that is available in each city and for IDP and host community households – and determines the appropriate type of navigation process that is required. This is summarised below.

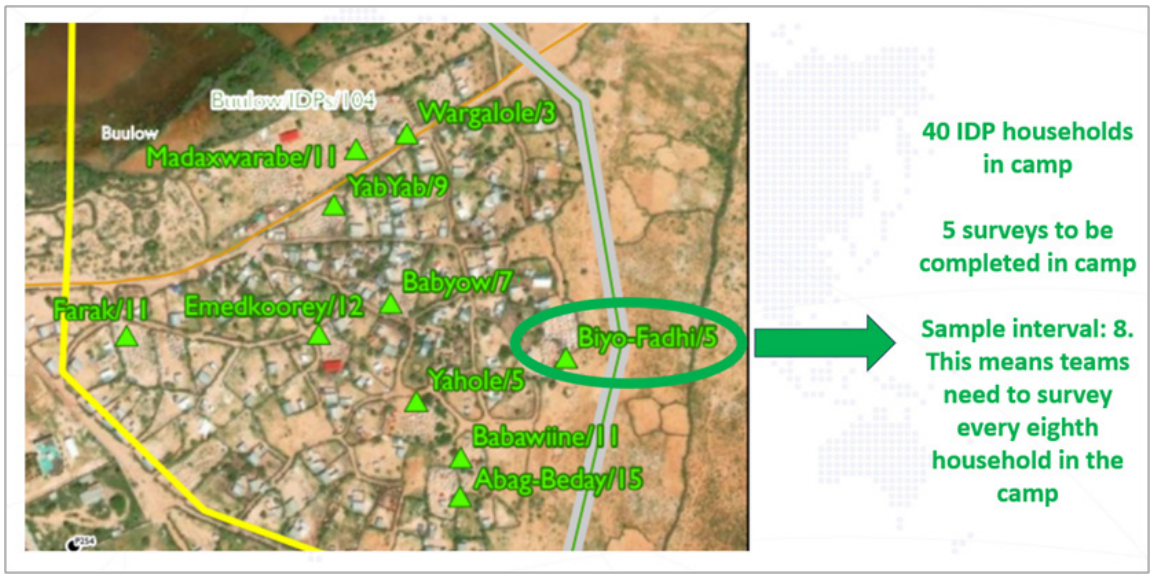
• Random stratified sampling: Host community/resident households in all target cities and IDP households in Daynille, Khada and Baidoa:

- Enabled by the availability of building footprints, all IDP and host community households are represented in the sampling frame as individual buildings (as random selections from the total building count).
- Each building is given a unique code, and these will be visible on enumeration area maps and given to enumerator teams during the survey training.
- Enumerators upload PDF versions of the maps onto the phone application, Avensa Maps. In this application, the live location of the user is georeferenced in the PDF, similar to Google Maps. Importantly, the application can be used without internet, allowing enumerators to navigate to points to conduct surveys regardless of weather conditions (i.e. rain or cloud cover can pose challenges to using internet-reliant navigation applications).
- Upon arriving to the survey point, enumerators select the corresponding point (using the unique building code) in the Kobo form.

• Probability Proportional Sampling (PPS): IDP households in Berdale, Xudur, Dollow, Baardheere and Kismayo:

- The name of each IDP site are visible on the PDF and visible on Avensa Maps.
- Reflecting the baseline IDP population data, enumerator teams will be given a spreadsheet with the number of IDP households residing in each site. In the corresponding enumeration area maps, the number of surveys required to be conducted in each site will be visible.
- Within each IDP site, the selection of households to survey will be based on an interval. The interval is calculated by dividing the total number of IDP households by the number of IDP households that are required to be surveyed.
- See example below in Xudur city.
  - » According to the most recent IDP population estimates, a total of 40 IDP households reside in Biyo-Fadhi IDP site.
  - » Amongst the 40 households, based on the PPS distribution, a total of five surveys are required to be conducted.
  - » The interval is calculated by dividing 40 by 5. Therefore, every eighth household in the site is required to be surveyed. The IDP site will be considered completed when these surveys are conducted.

Map 2: Example Baidoa City - enumeration areas and sampling distribution



IMPLEMENTATION OVERVIEW

The first phase of this survey took place between April and June 2024 in eight urban centres, that together host around 60% of the country's IDP caseload. The next phase will be rolled out in additional cities in Hirshabelle, Galmudug and Puntland states in in 2024-2025.

The DSP Survey is led by the Federal Government of Somalia (FGS) in partnership with Federal Member States (FMS) and Local Government. Data collection is coordinated by these authorities and is supported by IOM's DTM and Danwadaag Consortium partners.

DATA PROCESSING AND ANALYSIS

Data collected by enumerators is uploaded onto a secure KOBO server. Once data is uploaded, the team conducts thorough data cleaning and quality control checks such as incongruences, removal of duplicates and verification of GPS coordinates. If there are any errors or anomalies in data entry or during collection, this will be collated and shared with field coordinators and enumerators to avoid repeated errors in ongoing data collection. Once cleaned, the household survey data will be analysed through statistical analysis software to provide descriptive statistics and advanced analysis.

During data collection, a dynamic dashboard will be developed to enable real-time monitoring of the data collection progress and data quality metrics. This dashboard will establish a live connection with the KOBO server. The dashboard will feature key performance indicators (KPIs) to track the achievements of the enumerators, the volume of data collected, and the status of data control processes in real-time. It will also include functionalities for visualizing the geographical distribution of the data, the completion rates of surveys, and any discrepancies or anomalies that may arise.

OUTPUTS

Once data analysis is completed, the following products will be produced:

1) Online interactive dashboard

2) City level factsheets

3) City level profiles, and an overall analysis summary

LIMITATIONS

Several limitations should be kept in mind in the design, implementation and analysis stage of this survey implementation. There are summarised as follows:

• Quantitative data collection: while this type of data can help to understand key needs, vulnerabilities and perceptions of IDPs and host community households across target cities, it is limited in its ability to assist in understanding the underlying reasons for these issues. To fill this type of information gap, qualitative research such as Focus group Discussions or semi-structured Key Informant surveys are recommended to be implemented.

• Baseline population data: the sampling strategy has been developed on the principle of using "best estimates" at the time of the survey design, for both IDP and host community households. As such, population figures are estimates and should be considered indicative of the current situation in March 2024.

• Questionnaire: the survey tool has been designed to reflect as a priority the core indicators from the NDSS Monitoring and Evaluation Framework, the IASC Durable Solutions criteria, and the IRIS sub-criteria. A selection of key indicators from other frameworks such as the National Social Protection Policy Unified Social Registry (USR) form have also been included. However, the USR is required to be collected using a census approach (all households in a certain location); since this survey uses a random sample approach, relevant indicators should be considered for area-based targeting purposes only rather than household-level targeting.

SURVEY TIMELINE: PHASE 1 (MARCH TO JULY 2024)

Tabel 2: Survey timeline (Phase 1)

	March	April	May	June	July
Questionnaire design/ review					
Organise logistics and recruit enumerators					
Enumerator training					
Pilot					
Data collection					
Data analysis and preliminary developent of information products					

SURVEY SUMMARY

See below the number of surveys that have been conducted in each target city in phase 1 of the survey.

Tabel 3: Survey summary

City	Total number of surveys (IDP HHs)	Total number of surveys (Host Community HHs)	Total number of surveys
Daynille	951	236	1,187
Khada	813	149	962
Baidoa	1,210	357	1,567
Berdale	417	99	516
Xudur	451	326	777
Doolow	360	320	680
Baardheere	415	371	786
Kismayo	520	308	828
Total	5,137	2,166	7,303

ANNEX: SOMALIA DURABLE SOLUTIONS PROGRESS SURVEY - QUESTIONNAIRE

Somalia Durable Solutions Progress Survey - Questionnaire					
Legend:	New section	Question field	Note to read loud	Instruction for Enumerator	Instruction for KOBO

Instructions:

- The respondent to this survey should be the household head or another household member who is familiar with household matters. The respondent should be at least 18 years old.
- Note to the enumerator: Before leaving, please record the gps coordinates. Please aim for a precision below 20m

A. Survey Information					
A.1 Provide the name of the team leader	*Text*				
A.2 Provide the enumerator ID	*Text*				
A.2.1 Sex of enumerator	Female	Male			
A.2.2 Organization name (data collection)					
IOM	Government	Concern	Juba Foundation	GREDO	NRC
A.3 Region	*(Single select)*				
A.4 District	*(Single select)*				
A.5 City/town	*(Single select)*				
A.6 Neighborhood/Derisnimo	*(Single select)*				
A.7 Are you collecting IDP sample or Host community sample? *(Single select)*	HC	IDP			
A.7.1 If IDP, are you collecting camp or building sample?	Camp	Building			
A.8 Location name (Enumeration area)	*(Single select)*				
A.7.2 Please select the camp name:	*(Single select)*				
A.9 Are you collecting primary or secondary list?	Primary	Secondary			
A.10 Please select the pin drop for this household survey	*Map*				

Sample error!

You are meters from the target building. Please check your location is correct, that your GPS points were accurately recorded,

and you have entered the right enumeration area and building number. If you proceed without changes the record will be

checked for accuracy and may be deleted if there is an error.

B. Informed consent		
Hello. My name is ENUMERATOR NAME and I am an enumerator working for AGENCY. I am approaching you for a 45-minute long interview to learn more about your household matters and the relationship between displaced populations and host communities in this area. Our goal to better understand what factors might affect integration efforts inform future interventions. We would like to know more about the needs of your family and to what services you have access. All households including yours have been randomly selected; this survey does not mean you will receive assistance related to the topics we will cover today. The survey usually takes around 45 minutes. Any information that you will provide will be kept anonymous. To help protect your confidentiality, your personal information will not be shared within IOM, the government or any outside the organization. This is voluntary and you can choose not to answer any or all of the questions; you also may choose to end the survey at any point. Do you have any questions?		
B.1 Do you agree to proceed with the interview?	Yes	No
B.2 What are your four names? *Please enter all four names. Each name should start with a capital letter. For instance: Habibo Moalim Gabow Mursal*	*Text*	
B.3 What is your telephone number? *A Somali cell phone number is between 8 & 10 digits starting with 0. Please check and re-enter number correctly.*	#	
B.4 Gender of respondent? *(Single select)*	Female	Male

C. Household profile		
C.1 How many people live in your household, including yourself?	#	
Now we'd like to ask a few questions about the members of your household. By household members, we mean people who eat from the same pot.		
Roster – HH Demographics Please tell me the age and gender of household member #. If you do not know exact ages, estimates are OK.		
What is their age? by Years	#	
What is their sex?	Female	Male

This member is…						
The head of household	The respondent	HH member				
If Head of Household selected, what is the current marital status of the Head of the Household						
Single	Married	Divorced/Separated	Widow/Widower	Refused to answer		
If other member selected, Relationship to the household head? *(Single select)*						
Wife or husband	Son or daughter	Father or mother	Brother or sister	Other relative	Other non-relative	Other
C.1.1 Other (please specify):	*Text*					
C.2 The next questions ask about difficulties that you or any of your household members who are 18 or above may face when doing certain activities because of a health problem.						
C.2.1 Do you or any of your household member have difficulty seeing, even when wearing glasses?						
1. No difficulty	2. Some difficulty	3. A lot of difficulties	4. Cannot do at all			
C.2.2 Do you or any of your household member have difficulty hearing, even when using a hearing aid?						
1. No difficulty	2. Some difficulty	3. A lot of difficulties	4. Cannot do at all			
C.2.3 Do you or any of your household member have difficulty walking or climbing steps?						
1. No difficulty	2. Some difficulty	3. A lot of difficulties	4. Cannot do at all			
C.2.4 Using your usual language, Do you or any of your household member have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood?						
1. No difficulty	2. Some difficulty	3. A lot of difficulties	4. Cannot do at all			
C.2.5 Do you or any of your household member have difficulty remembering or concentrating?						
1. No difficulty	2. Some difficulty	3. A lot of difficulties	4. Cannot do at all			
C.2.6 Do you or any of your household member have difficulty with self-care, such as washing all over or dressing?						
1. No difficulty	2. Some difficulty	3. A lot of difficulties	4. Cannot do at all			
D. Migration and Displacement History						
D.1 Is this current place, the community from where you originally come from? *(Single select)*	Yes	No				
D.1.1 What is your country of origin? If other specify	Somalia	Ethiopia	Kenya			
D.1.2 What is your region of origin?	*(Single select)*					
D.1.3 What is your district of origin?	*(Single select)*					
D.1.4 When was the last time you left the place you originally came from?	Season	Year				
Jilaal (Dec - Mar)	GU (Mar - Jun)	Hagaa (Jul - Sep)	Deyr (Sep - Nov)			
D.1.5 What is the primary reason for leaving your place of origin? *Single select*						
Drought/lack of rain	Flooding/excessive rain	Conflict/security situation	Eviction (from land)	Eviction (from house)	Poor economic conditions	
Lack of basic services	Discrimination by the community	Fear of persecution	Lack of shelter	Not able to pay rent	Other (Specify)	
D.1.5.1 What is the secondary reason for leaving your place of origin? *Single select*						
Drought/lack of rain	Flooding/excessive rain	Conflict/security situation	Eviction (from land)	Eviction (from house)	Poor economic conditions	
Lack of basic services	Discrimination by the community	Fear of persecution	Lack of shelter	Not able to pay rent	Other (Specify)	
D.1.6 When did you arrive to this location? *date*	Season	Year				
Jilaal (Dec - Mar)	GU (Mar - Jun)	Hagaa (Jul - Sep)	Deyr (Sep - Nov)			
D.1.7 What is the primary reason to move to this location? *Single select*						
Proximity to previous location	Livelihoods opportunities	Availability of basic services	Access to humanitarian assistance (e.g. cash)			
Improved security situation	Presence of relatives, or social and cultural bonds	Access to shelter	Other (Specify)			
D.1.7.1 What is the secondary reason to move to this location? *Single select*						

Proximity to previous location	Livelihoods opportunities	Availability of basic services	Access to humanitarian assistance (e.g. cash)
Improved security situation	Presence of relatives, or social and cultural bonds	Access to shelter	Other (Specify)

D.2 What is your household's displacement status in your current location? *Read the response options out loud and ask the respondent to select the most appropriate one. (Single select)* (Returnee: This does not apply to a person if they have returned to this location before 2023)			
Host community (Resident)	Internally displaced person	Returnee from abroad	Returnee from a place within Somalia (internal displacement)

D.3 How many times has your household been displaced? If you are displaced now, include this current time. *If the previous question answer was an IDP the number for this question must be greater than zero*	#

D.4 Are there any members of your household who would normally live here, but have been separated against the will of the household? *(Select all that apply)*		
Yes	No	Do not know / Refuse to answer

D.4.1 If yes to D.4, Has your household received any assistance with reunifying these separated household members?	Yes	No

D.5 Where would your household's preferred location be to live long-term? *(Single select)*				
This location	Place of origin	Another location within Somalia	Another location outside Somalia	Do not know / Refuse to answer

D.6 Is your household planning to move in the next twelve (12) months? *(Single select)*						
We are currently looking for alternatives to move	Move back to place of origin	Move within the region (not place of origin)	Move within the district (not place of origin)	Move out of Somalia	We do not plan to move	Do not know / Refuse to answer

D.6.1 If the answer is NOT move back to place of origin; Would you consider returning to your area of origin if any of the following opportunities were made available?				
Agricultural	Livelihood	Shelter	Basic services (access to water, electricity, etc.)	Other: (Specify)

E. Education

E.1 If females are present in the household, What is the highest level of education of a female member in your household? *To capture highest level among the females in this household, including the respondent if Female*				
No education	Madarassa (Islamic school)	Primary commenced, not completed	Primary completed	Secondary commenced, not completed
University/ Vocational training	No female in age to be educated in the household	Other	Refuse to answer	

E.1.1 If other please specify:	*Text*

E.2 If males are present in the household, What is the highest level of education of a male member in your household? *To capture highest level among the males in this household, including the respondent if Male*					
No education	Madarassa (Islamic school)	Primary commenced, not completed	Primary completed	Secondary commenced, not completed	Secondary completed
University/ Vocational training	No male in age to be educated in the household	Other	Refuse to answer		

E.2.1 Please specify other:	*Text*
E.3 If boys 5-17 are present in the household, How many boys 5-17 years old in your household are currently going to school?	#
E.4 If girls 5-17 are present in the household, How many girls 5-17 years old in your household are currently going to school?	#

E.5 Can the head of the household read and write?	Yes	No
E.6 If there are males over 5 years old in the household, how many of them can read and write? *The head of household is not included here*	#	
E.7 If there are females over 5 years old in the household, how many of them can read and write? *The head of household is not included here*	#	

E.8 What are the main barriers to education that your household is facing? *Select all that apply.*					
Distance	Cost of education	Absence of schools.	Absence of teachers	Clan issues	
Lack of documentation	Early marriage	Insecurity	None	Other	Refuse to answer

E.8.1 If other please specify:	*Text*

E.9. If children live in the household, On average, how long does it take to travel to the school that children in this household attend?

less than half an hour	Between 1 and 2 hours	More than 2 hours	Don't know/ Refuse to answer
E.10 If children live in the household, How many meals does the school provide to students per day?			
One	Two	None	Don't know/ Refuse to answer

F. Livelihoods

F.1 Has your household been able to meet its basic needs on its own in the last three months? E.g. without assistance from humanitarian organizations *(Single select) Basic needs refer to accessing necessities such as food, health, water, …*			
Yes, able to meet all basic needs	Somewhat, able to meet some basic needs but struggling	No, not able to meet basic needs at all	Don't know/ Refuse to answer

F.2 In the last three months, have you relied on assistance from anyone outside of your household for any of the following services or items? e.g. humanitarian organizations, friends, relatives *Select all that apply*					
Food	Utilities/Housing	Healthcare	Education	None	Other
F.2.1 If other please specify:	*Text*				

F.3 In the past three months, what were the main sources of income for the household? *Select all that apply*					
Income from selling animals	Income from selling animal products (e.g. milk)	Income from household's crops	We did not earn income because we rely on subsistence farming	Casual or daily labor Salaried work	Income from own business or commerce
Government social benefits or assistance	Support from family and friends (including remittances)	Assistance from organization (s) (including cash for work)	No income (cannot select with any other option)	Other	Don't know
F.3.1 If other please specify:					

F.4 What is the occupational status of the person in the household who earns the most income? If you earn the most, refer to your own occupational status? *(Single select)*				
Paid, full time employment	Paid, part-time employment	Self-employed, business	Unemployed - looking for work	Unemployed - not looking for work
Homemaker - not working	Student/Apprentice	No longer working	Other	Don't know/ Refuse to answer
F.4.1 If other please specify:	*Text*			

F.5 In the past month, did your household do any of the following things to cope with lack of income, or because you were unable to meet your needs? *Select all that apply*						
Sell household's belongings	Spend savings	Rely on support from family or friends	Adults eat less	Children eat less	Purchase food on credit or borrow food	
Withdraw children from school	Sell land or property	Beg for money and/or food	Engage in dangerous or illegal work/ activity	Other	Refuse to answer	
F.5.1 If other please specify:	*Text*					

G. Income, consumption and assets

G.1 Over the past 3 months, what is the average amount of income (in USD) your household has received per month? (NOT including monetary transfers) *(Single select)*				
Below 10 USD	Between 10 and less than 15 USD	Between 16 and 25 USD	Between 26 and 50 USD	More than 50 USD

G.2 Over the past three months, has your household received any money transfers?			
Yes, from relatives/friends in Somalia	Yes, from relatives living outside Somalia (remittances)	Yes, from humanitarian organizations	Yes, from a mosque
G.2.1 Please specify	*Text*		

G.3 Over the past three months, what is the average amount of income (in USD) your household received via monetary transfers PER MONTH? *(Single select)*			
Less than 50 USD	Between 50 and 100 USD	Between 100 and 200 USD	Between 200 and 400 USD
Between 400 and 600 USD	Between 600 and 800 USD	Between 800 and 1000 USD	More than 1000 USD

G.4 I would like now to ask you some questions about how much money you have spent on different types of items or services in the PAST WEEK?. Please specify the amount in USD	
G.4.1 Water (USD) in the past week	*# USD*
G.4.2 Food (USD) in the past week	*# USD*

G.4.3 Transportation/fuel (USD) in the past week	# USD
G.4.4 Medicine (USD) in the past week	# USD
How much money you have spent on different services in the PAST MONTH? Please specify the amount in USD. If you have not incurred these types of costs in the past month, please estimate how much you would spend PER MONTH	
G.4.5 Rent (USD) in the past month (If household is renting)	# USD
G.4.6 Household goods (Non-food items) in the past month	# USD
G.4.7 Accommodation (built/rehabilitated/repaid their own shelter) (USD) in the past month	# USD
G.4.8 Education (USD) in the past month	# USD
G.4.9 Health (USD) in the past month (Do not include medicine)	# USD
G.4.10 Livestock (USD) in the past month: Livestock includes cattle, goat, sheep, donkey, camel, chicken; the costs may include buying animals, feeding animals or health costs	# USD
G.4.11 Agriculture (Non-livestock) in the past month	# USD
G.4.12 Loan repayment (USD) in the past month	# USD
G.4.13 Money paid to group to ensure the households' safety (USD) in the past month	# USD
G.4.14 Other - (USD) in past month	# USD

H. Finance

H.1 Do you currently have any debt (no matter how small) for any of the following? *Select all that apply*					
Food	Utilities/Housing	Healthcare	Education (primary and secondary education)	Transport	Investment (business)

H.2 To whom does your household owe money? *Select all that apply*							
Family members not living in your household	Neighbors	Local Traders	Landlord	Bank	Village Savings and Loan Association (VSLA) group	Religious Leaders	No one

H.2.1 If other Please specify:	*Text*

H.3 Based on your experience, what credit options are available to you personally? *Select all that apply*						
Shopkeeper	Banks	Microfinance institutions	Family	Friends	Community members	None

H.3.1 If other Please specify:	*Text*

H.4 What challenges does your household face getting loans? *Select all that apply*				
Lack of paperwork/legal documents	Gender	Lack of guarantor	Lack of status in the community	Lack of assets/ capital
I have never applied for a loan	No challenges when applying for a loan		Other	Do not know/ Refuse to answer

H.4.1 If other Please specify:	*Text*

H.5 Do you currently have any money you have saved or put aside, or assets you could sell if needed? *(Single select)*		
Yes	No	Do not know/ Refuse to answer

H.6 Do you or any of your family members have an account at a financial institution?		
Yes	No	Refuse to answer

H.6.1 If yes, what services does your household use at this financial institution? *Select all that apply*			
Loans	Savings	Payment services	Other

H.6.1.1 If yes please specify:	*Text*

I. Food and markets

I.1 What is the main source of food for your household? *(Single select)*

Local market	Humanitarian assistance	Own production	Begging	Friends/ Family / Donations	None	Other
I.1.1 If other please specify:						*Text*
I.2 Can your household safely access the food sources available to you?						yes
I.3 On average how long does it take you or member of your household, with your usual means of transport, to get to the nearest market? *(Single select)*						
less than half an hour	Between 1 and 2 hours			More than 2 hours		Don't know/ Refuse to answer
I.4 How would you describe your household's food intake yesterday? *(Single select)*						
Household did not eat yesterday	Household was able to eat, but not even one full meal	Household was able to eat one full meal		Household was able to eat 2 full meals		Household was able to eat 3 full meals
I.5 In the past 3 months, was there ever days when no food of any kind in your house for your household to eat?						
Yes	No					Refuse to answer
I.6 Which barriers does your household face in accessing food? *Select all that apply*						
Quantity of food (not enough available food supply in community)	Quality of food (not fresh, lack of diversity, causes illness, etc.)	Price (too expensive)	Distance (too far away, difficult to access)			
High influx of returnees and IDPs has caused pressure on food supply	Access to food is limited, or food source is damaged due to natural disaster (drought, earthquake)	Access to food is limited due to security threats (road to food source (market, farms, etc.) is dangerous)	No barrier	Other		
I.6.1 If other please specify:						*Text*
J. Health						
J.1 When you or any member of your family gets sick or injured, where do you often go to get treatment? *Select all that apply*						
Public/ Free Health Center	Hospital Private Health Center/Clinic	Private doctor	Mobile clinic	Traditional healer	Self-medication	
J.2 On average how long does it take you or member of your household, with your usual means of transport, to get to the nearest health Centre?						
less than half an hour	Between 1 and 2 hours		More than 2 hours		Do not know/ Refuse to answer.	
J.3 In the last 3 months, has your household been able to get the healthcare needed?						
Have not needed healthcare	Did not receive the needed healthcare	Received some of the needed healthcare	Received all of the needed healthcare	Refuse to answer		
J.4 If household has not been able to get all the healthcare needed, What are the MAIN barriers for your household to accessing healthcare? *Select all that apply*						
Distance	Cost of services	Absence of qualified personnel	Absence of health facility	Access is limited due to security threats	Lack of documentation	
The health facility doesn't cover all services	Unequal access (IDPs, returnees, clan groups prevented from accessing health centre)				No barrier	Other
J.4.1 If other please specify:						*Text*
K. WASH						
K.1 What are your household's sources of drinking water? *Select all that apply*						
Piped into dwelling/plot	Public tap	Protected public well	Borehole	Rainwater harvesting	Canal/river	
Water truck	Water vendor	Open public well		Water reserve/ pond	Other	
K.1.1 If other please specify other:						*Text*
K.2 Can your household safely access these drinking water sources?						
Yes	No			Do not know / Refuse to answer		
K.3 On average how long does it take you or member of your household, with your usual means of transport, to get to the nearest water source, in the dry season?						

less than half an hour	Between 1 and 2 hours	More than 2 hours	Do not know/ Refuse to answer.
K.4 Does your household have access to sufficient drinking water in rainy season? *(Single select)*			
Yes	No	Refuse to answer	
K.5 Does your household have access to sufficient drinking water in dry season? *(Single select)*			
Yes	No	Refuse to answer	
K.6 If household does not have access to sufficient drinking water at any time in the year, which are the main barriers that your household faces in accessing water? *Select all that apply*			
Water quality is poor (e.g. contamination, bad taste, causes illness)	Water source is damaged	Water source is too far away	Water is too expensive / Access is limited due to security threats
Unequal access (IDPs, returnees, clan groups prevented from accessing water)	High influx of IDPs or returnees has caused pressure on water supply	No barrier	Other
K.6.1 If other please specify:	*Text*		
K.7 What type of latrines does your household use? *(Single select)*			
Communal latrines	Household latrines	None / open defecation	Other / Refuse to answer
K.7.1 If other please specify:	*Text*		
K.8 On an average day, how many individuals share this latrine?	*#*		
K.9 Can your household safely access the latrine?	Yes	No	Refuse to answer
K.10 Which of the following problem/barriers does your household face in accessing latrines? *Select all that apply*			
Latrine structure is poor (e.g. damaged)	Latrine quality is poor (e.g. lighting, cleanness, water supply, vantilation)	Latrines are not disaggregated for men and women	Latrine is too far away
Using the latrine is dangerous due to security issues (e.g.no lock)	Unequal access to the latrines (IDPs, returnees, host community, clan groups prevented from accessing latrines)	High influx of IDPs or returnees has caused pressure on the latrines	No barrier / Other
K.10.1 If other please specify:	*Text*		
L. Shelter, HLP and documentation			
L.1 What is the ownership status of the house/shelter you are living in? *(Single select)*			
We own	We rent	We stay for free	
L.1.1 Have there been times in the past three months when you have not been able to cover rent to the owner of the property? *(Single select)*			
Yes	No	Do not know / Refuse to answer	
L.2 What type of document does your household have for the house/shelter you live? *(Single select)*			
Land title deed	Written agreement	Verbal / No agreement	Other / Refuse to answer
L.2.1 If other please specify:	*Text*		
L.3 What type of shelter is this household? *(Single select)*			
Somali traditional house / Caqal Hori	Buul Made with local materials and recycled materials.	Tent/Teendho	Emergency Shelter Kits
Timber and plastic sheet with CGI (Jinkad) roof	Somali traditional house / Mundul	Timber and mud with CGI (Jinkad) roof / Baraako	
Plywood wall with CGI (Jinkad) roof	CGI (Jinkad) sheet wall and roof	Refugee Housing Unit	Permanent shelter (Mud block)
Permenent shelter (Stone/ Brick wall with CGI (Jinkad) roof	Sleeping in the open (no shelter).		

L.4 Which of the following issues do you face in relation to housing quality? *Select all that apply*							
House is damaged	Overcrowding	Insufficient privacy	Inadequate space	Inadequate protection	Inadequate materials	None	Other
L.4.1 If other please specify:					*Text*		
L.5 What is the ownership status of the land on which the shelter is built?							
We own		We rent		We stay for free			
L.6 If they do not own the land, Who owns the land on which this house/shelter is built?							
Government	Private landowner	Community	Other (please specify)		Don't know		
L.6.1 If other please specify:				*Text*			
L.7 What type of document does your household have for the land on which the shelter is built?							
Land title deed	Written agreement	Verbal agreement	No agreement	Other		Refuse to answer	
L.8 What barriers does your household face in accessing housing in the community? *Select all that apply*							
Unavailability of housing	High rental prices	Denied access to housing/land/tents/buildings (e.g. denied because no land deed available)		Inability to build/erect temporary tents		Threat of eviction by land/ authorities	
Eviction or harassment by host community/other residents	Unequal access (IDPs, returnees, clan groups prevented from accessing housing)		No barrier	Other		Refuse to answer	
L.8.1 I f other Please specify:				*Text*			
L.9 Have you or your family been involved in disputes or fights related to access to land on which you live, for the past three months? *(Single select)*							
Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never		Do not know/ Refuse to answer		
L.10 If household has been involved in dispute over land on which they live Did your household receive any assistance to resolve the dispute over the property?							
From government authorities	From humanitarian organizations	None	Refuse to answer/Don't know				
L.12 If eviction has been attempted How much notice were you given to move out of the property?							
Less than 2 weeks	Between 2 weeks and 1 month	Between 1 and 2 months	Between 2-3 months		Refuse to answer/don't know		
L.11 Has anyone attempted to evict you from this property in the PAST THREE MONTHS?							
Yes	No	Do not know/ Refuse to answer					
L.13 What is your household's current risk of eviction from the property / land where you live? *(Single select)*							
Negligible	Low	Medium	High	Extreme	Do not know/ Refuse to answer		
L.14 Which of the following types of legal identity documentation does your household possess? *Select all that apply*							
Birth certificate	Marriage certificate	Voting registration	ID card	Humanitarian service card (SCOPE card)			
Driving license	Passport	None	Other	Do not know / Refuse to answer			
L.14.1 If other please specify:				*Text*			
L.15 How many separate building structures does this household own/occupy? For example, if a separate building other than the shelter in which you live is located a few meters away from the house, or if the kitchen is outside the main house, count each of these as a separate structure.				*#*			
L.16 Has the government allocated land for any displaced families to settle in this area?				Yes	No	Do not know/ Refuse to answer	
L.16.1 If Yes, When the government has allocated land to displaced families, has it been provided on the basis of need? e.g. to more vulnerable groups				Yes	No	Do not know/ Refuse to answer	
M. Transport							
M.1 Which of the following problem/barriers are most relevant to your household regarding access to transportation to get to the nearest town? *Select all that apply*							
Unaffordable	Transportation is unsafe	Unequal access (IDPs, returnees, clan groups prevented from accessing certain transportation)	No transportation is available	No barrier	Refuse to answer	Other	
M.1.1 If other please specify:				*Text*			
N. Energy							

N.1 What are your main sources of power that your household relies on? *Select all that apply*					
Electricity company	Generator	Solar panel	None	Other	Don't know/ Refuse to answer
N.1.1 If other please specify:					*Text*
N.2 Which of the following problem/barriers does your household face in accessing power? *Select all that apply*					
Quantity of electric suppliers (not enough generators, solar panels, etc.)		Quality of electricity service (irregular supply)		Price (too expensive)	
Distance of electric source is too far away, difficult to access		Unequal access (IDPs, returnees, clan groups prevented from accessing electricity)			
Electricity source is damaged	Access to electricity is limited due to security threats	No barrier	Other	Don't know/ Refuse to answer	
N.2.1 If other please specify:				*Text*	

O. Information and telecommunication

O.1 What is the main source of information that your household relies on? *(Single select)*							
Radio	Community group leaders	Elders	Neighbors	Family	Friends	Religious leaders/Mosque	
Teachers	TV	Social media	Websites	NGOs/UN	Other	Don't know	Refuse to answer
O.1.1 If other please specify:						*Text*	

P. Environment & climate change

P.1 Are you taking measures to adapt to the changing weather?	Yes	No

P.1.1 If yes, What measure(s) did you take? *Select all that apply*					
Migration to another location	Dig trenches around the houses	Clear Drainage	Reduce consumption of food	Sending family members elsewhere	Construct stronger roofs
Construct physical barriers	Use stronger building materials	Irrigation of dry land	Diversify economic activity	Other	Do not know/Refuse to answer
P.1.1.1 If other please specify:				*Text*	

Q. Security

Q.1 Does your household currently feel safe enough to pursue all of the social, economic and educational opportunities you want? *(Single select)*			
Don't feel safe enough to pursue any opportunities	Feel safe enough to pursue some opportunities	Feel safe enough to pursue all opportunities	Do not know/refuse to answer

Q.2 How safe does your household feel now in your current location? *(Single select)*					
Very unsafe	Unsafe	Neutral - neither safe nor unsafe	Safe	Very Safe	Do not know /Refuse to answer

Q.3 Are the male members of your household able to move freely without fear in your community? *(Single select)*		
Yes	No	Do not know/Refuse to answer

Q.4 Are the female members of your household able to move freely without fear in your community? *(Single select)*		
Yes	No	Do not know/Refuse to answer

Q.5 What prevents you or other household members to move freely without fear in your community? *Select all that apply*				
Roadblocks and/ or checkpoints	Gatekeepers	Gender Based Violence	Explosive remnants of war (e.g. landmines), Improvised Explosive Devices, or terror attacks	Presence of armed actors
It is not safe after dark	Crime/Violence	None	Do not know / Refuse to answer	Others
Q.5.1 If other please specify:			*Text*	

Q.6 Has anyone from your household been a victim of violence in the past 12 MONTHS? This could include violent attacks	Yes	No	Do not know/Refuse to answer

Q.7 If household has been the victim of violence in the past 12 months, After the violent incident, was your household able to receive assistance to assist in recovering from the event? *(Single select)*			
Yes - from humanitarian organizations	Yes - from government organizations	No	Do not know/refuse to answer.

R. Social cohesion

R.1 How do you rate the relationship between displaced and host communities in this area?					
Very good	Fairly good	Neither good nor bad	Fairly bad	Very bad	Refuse to answer

R.2 If there are young people under 18 presents in the household, Do young members of your household (under 18) play with members of the host community?		
Yes	No	Refuse to answer

R.3 If there are young people under 18 presents in the household, Do young members of your household (under 18) play with members of the displaced community?		
Yes	No	Refuse to answer

R.4 Which groups would normally invite your household to an event in the neighborhood (e.g. wedding, funeral etc)?			
People who are originally from this area	People who are not originally from this area	None (we haven't got any invitations)	Do not know/ Refuse to answer

R.5 To what extent do IDPs and host community members trust each other on a scale from 1 to 5 (1 low trust and 5 high trust)?					
5 (high trust)	4	3	2	1 (low trust)	Do not know/Refuse to answer

S. Trust

I would now like to ask you some questions about the trust your household has in different services in the community. This refers to the level of trust you have in the service to meet the needs of your household Remind the respondent that everything he/she shared will be kept confidential.

S.1 What is your level of trust in: Health System (Hospitals, Health Center, Physicians) on a scale of 1 meaning "no trust" to 5 meaning "a great deal of trust" *(Single select)*					
5 (high trust)	4	3	2	1 (low trust)	Do not know/Refuse to answer

S.2 What is your level of trust in: Education system (Schools, High schools, teachers) on a scale of 1 meaning "no trust" to 5 meaning "a great deal of trust" *(Single select)*					
5 (high trust)	4	3	2	1 (low trust)	Do not know/ refuse to answer

S.3 What is your level of trust in: Justice System **(Customary law)** on a scale of 1 meaning "no trust" to 5 meaning "a great deal of trust" *(Single select)*					
5 (high trust)	4	3	2	1 (low trust)	Do not know/refuse to answer

S.4 What is your level of trust in: Public Security Services (Police, Armed Forces) on a scale of 1 meaning "no trust" to 5 meaning "a great deal of trust" *(Single select)*					
5 (high trust)	4	3	2	1 (low trust)	Do not know/Refuse to answer

S.5 What is your level of trust in: Local Authorities / Government on a scale of 1 meaning "no trust" to 5 meaning "a great deal of trust" *(Single select)*					
5 (high trust)	4	3	2	1 (low trust)	Do not know/Refuse to answer

S.6 What is your level of trust in: Financial institutions on a scale of 1 meaning "no trust" to 5 meaning "a great deal of trust" *(Single select)*					
5 (high trust)	4	3	2	1 (low trust)	Do not know/Refuse to answer

T. Local governance

T.1 Do you or any family member participate in any of the following groups? *Select all that apply*								
DRR (Disaster Management Group)/Climate Change Adaptation committee	Water users' group	Trade or business associations	Religious group	Women's group				
Youth group	Health committees	Education committees	Disability organizations	Fishery groups	Conflict management/dispute resolution committees	Other	None	

T.2 Did anyone from the government (district, state, regional) visit your location in the last 6 months?		
Yes	No	Do not know/Refuse to answer

T.3 How regularly in the past twelve months have you attended any public meetings in which there was discussion of community affairs? *(Single select)*			
Never	Rarely	Regularly	Refuse to answer

T.4 To what extent do you feel the local government responds to the needs of the community? *(Single select)*		
High	Medium	Low

T.5 To what extent do you feel the local government is inclusive of all residents?		
High	Medium	Low

U. Justice and rule of law

U.1 Does your household have access to any legal services that you can use to defend your rights?		
Yes	No	Refuse to answer

U.2 If your household was to seek assistance to resolve an issue related to justice, to which places would you go? *Select all that apply*				
Police forces	Elder councils (Xeer)	Statutory court	Religious court/leader	Traditional court
Community leader	Other community organization		Nowhere	Other

U.2.1 If other please specify:	*Text*

U.3 How effective do you feel this justice system is in achieving justice? *(Single select)*

High	Medium	Low
V. Overall situation		
V.1 Compared to one year ago, do you feel that the overall situation has improved in your community?		
Yes	No	Refuse to answer
W. Integration concept		
I will now read to you how we understand integration and I will then ask you a question about it. Integration means that households have access to the social, economic and political aspects of life in the community, where they have access to equal rights, systems and services as the people among whom they live, in peaceful coexistence.		
W.1 Do you feel that you understand the concept?	Yes	No
W.2 On a scale from 1 (not integrated at all) to 5 (very integrated), to what extent do you feel integrated in the place where you currently live?		
5- Very integrated	4- Integrated	3- Neutral: neither integrated nor not integrated
2- Not integrated	1- Not integrated at all	
X. Closing		
We have now reached the end of this questionnaire. Thank you for your responses! As mentioned in the beginning, you will not receive any direct benefits for completing this survey nor will anything you say risk your rights to assistance. We will never quote you or anyone else in any way and will keep all information about your specific responses confidential. The survey is now over and the information you have provided will be very helpful for us.		
X.1 Would you like to give a final comment over the questionnaire?	*Text*	
X.2 It is possible that we will come back to you at a later stage to ask further questions on how your situation has changed between today and the next time we speak. Are you okay with us contacting you again in several months for another survey?		
Yes	No	
X.3 Great, thank you very much for agreeing to be contacted again. Can you please re-confirm here the phone number that we can use to call you back?		
Thank you again for your time. Have a great day!		
Well noted, we understand that you do not want to be contacted again. Thank you again for your time. Have a great day!		
We understand that you do not want to proceed with this survey. Thank you for your time.		
Note to the enumerator: Before leaving, please record the GPS coordinates.		
X.4 Enumerator Comment, if you don't have any comment to add as enumerator please write "NA" Text		

DANWADAAG
Towards Durable Solutions to Displacement

IOM UN MIGRATION | GLOBAL DATA INSTITUTE DISPLACEMENT TRACKING MATRIX

SAAMEYNTA

Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Government of the Netherlands

Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
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Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC

Foreign, Commonwealth & Development Office

Funded by the European Union

Internal Displacement Solutions Fund